

Choko

Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

May 2026

Regulatory pressures on agrichemicals are increasing globally, with many being either restricted or withdrawn from use. For older agrichemicals, these pressures are often the result of reconsiderations involving new or refined risk assessment methodologies that require the generation of new data. A consequence of which can be that many of these agrichemicals are not meeting contemporary risk assessment standards as the necessary data is unavailable, or where data is available, the risk posed is considered unacceptable.

The use of agrichemicals can also be impacted through differences in standards between trading partners. The lack of an appropriate pesticide maximum residue limit (MRL) in an importing country can, for practical purposes, effectively prohibit use in the exporting country to ensure compliance, as MRL breach would adversely affect market access. This report provides details of CODEX MRLs as a means of highlighting risks for countries that rely on CODEX, however does not include every instance of where an importing country specific MRL is less than the relevant Australian MRL. The Australian Department of Agriculture Fisheries and Forestry provides information directly to grower bodies when MRLs change in other countries.

The effects of the above are greater regulatory pressure placed on the use of individual agrichemicals or chemical groups. Consequently, the number of approved agrichemical options could be adversely impacted.

To assist strategic planning, with respect to future pest management options, the following tables have been developed to highlight the regulatory threats to agrichemicals currently approved for the management of the pests and diseases in Choko in Australia, as well as assisting with any current initiatives aimed at identifying and addressing pest management deficiencies.

R0	Use no longer approved
R1	Short-term: Critical concern over retaining access < 1 year
R2	Medium-term: Maintaining access of significant concern <2-5 years
R3	Long-term: Potential issues associated with use – Monitoring required < 5 years
R4	No current risk/concerns

INSECTICIDES/MITICIDES/NEMATOCIDES - Insect and other pests

Blue text = new APVMA approved uses

Active Constituent	MoA Group	Pest	Risks and Comments
ABAMECTIN	6	Root-knot nematodes, Two-spotted (Red spider) mite, Vegetable leafminer (PER96481)	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration and spray drift assessment. Permit PER96481 Expiry date: 31/07/2028 Canada: Re-evaluation finalised. Label amendments to mitigate risks to human health and environment (July, 2025)
AFIDOPYROPEN	9D	Cabbage aphid, Cotton / melon aphid, Currant lettuce aphid, Green peach aphid, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
ALPHA-CYPERMETHRIN	3A	Permit PER80138 for the control of Cucumber fruit fly	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. Permit PER80138 Expiry date: 31/12/2029 EU: Not approved
BIFENAZATE	20D	Bryobia mite, Two-spotted (Red spider) mite	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg UK: Withdrawn (2029). Canada: In re-evaluation
BIFENTHRIN	3A	Brown marmorated stink bug, Caterpillars, Cucumber moth, Helicoverpa, Mites, Moths, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly, Whiteflies, Yellow spotted stink bug	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled
BUPROFEZIN	16	Permit PER82467 for the control of Cotton (Sweet Potato) whitefly, Greenhouse whitefly, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER82467 Expiry date: 31/03/2030 Codex MRL: 0.7 mg/Kg
CARBARYL	1A	28-spotted potato ladybird, Armyworms, Cucurbit stem borer, Cutworms, European earwig, Green vegetable bug, Helicoverpa, Leaf eating ladybirds, Potato moth (Leafminer), Pumpkin beetle, Rutherglen bug, Wingless grasshopper	Australia: Codex - being considered for periodic review EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation
CHLORANTRANILIPROLE	28	Cucumber moth, Helicoverpa	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.3 mg/Kg Canada: In re-evaluation
CHLORPYRIFOS	1B	--	Australia: The chemical review was completed in September 2024. Most uses in horticultural crops were removed. After 30 September 2025, products with previously approved labels must not be supplied. The only remaining approved use is in Brassica crops as specified on current labels. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled

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CLITORIA TERNATEA EXTRACT	UNE	Silverleaf whitefly	Australia: No current concerns.
CLOTHIANIDIN	4A	Cucumber Fruit Fly	Australia: APVMA: Neonicotinoids chemical review has been delayed. The proposed regulatory decision unlikely before 2027. Codex MRL: 0.05 mg/Kg EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation
CYANTRANILIPROLE	28	Cotton / melon aphid, Cucumber moth, Helicoverpa, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly, Western flower thrips, Vegetable leafminer (PER90387)	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER93849 Expiry date: 31/12/2026 Codex MRL: 0.3 mg/Kg
CYROMAZINE	17	PER81867 for the control of Leaf miners	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER81867 Expiry date: 30/09/2026 EU: Not approved
DIAFENTHIURON + CYANTRANILIPROLE	12A + 28	Cotton / melon aphid, Cucumber moth, Green peach aphid, Helicoverpa, Melon thrips, Plague thrips, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly, Tomato thrips, Two-spotted (Red spider) mite, Western flower thrips	DIAFENTHIURON Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved CYANTRANILIPROLE Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER93849 Expiry date: 31/12/2026 Codex MRL: 0.3 mg/Kg
DIAZINON	1B	Caterpillars, Cutworms, Thrips	Australia: APVMA made a Final Decision on 2024 . After 10 September 2025, crop uses are no longer approved. Codex: All MRLs deleted EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled
DIMPROPYRIDAZ	36	Cotton aphid, Greenhouse whitefly, Silverleaf whitefly	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Pending
EMAMECTIN	6	Cluster caterpillar, Cucumber moth, Helicoverpa, Tomato grub	Australia: Nominated for targeted spray drift reconsideration EU: Approved, candidate for substitution
ETHANEDINITRILE	--	Root-knot nematodes	Australia: No current concerns.
FIPRONIL	2B	European Wasp	Australia: APVMA: Proposed Regulatory decision was expected by April 2026. APVMA is now advising the by end of 2026 at the earliest. Permit PER89402 Expiry date: 30/04/2027 EU: Not approved
FLONICAMID	29	Cotton / melon aphid, Green peach aphid, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.2 mg/Kg
FLUAZAINDOLIZINE	N-UN	Root-knot nematodes	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.15 mg/Kg EU: Pending

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FLUBENDIAMIDE	28	Cluster caterpillar, Helicoverpa	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.2 mg/Kg EU: Not approved
FLUENSULFONE	5	Root-knot nematodes	Australia: No current concerns.
FLUPYRADIFURONE	4D	Cotton / melon aphid, Green peach aphid, Greenhouse whitefly, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly	Australia: No current concerns.
HEXYTHIAZOX	10A	Permit PER95394 for the control of Tomato spider mite, Twospotted mite, Broad mite, Tomato russet mite	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER95394 Expiry date: 30/09/2029 Codex MRL: 0.05 mg/Kg
IMIDACLOPRID	4A	Green peach aphid, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly	Australia: APVMA: Neonicotinoids chemical review has been delayed. The proposed regulatory decision unlikely before 2027. EU: Not approved Canada: Very few uses allowed in greenhouses and seed treatment.
IRON EDTA COMPLEX	--	Common brown(brown) snail White snail Vine snail	Australia: No current concerns
MALATHION	1B	Spotted potato ladybird, Aphids, Green vegetable bug, Jassids, Leafhoppers, Pumpkin beetle, Redlegged earth mite, Rutherglen bug, Spur-throated locust	Australia: The final regulatory decision was published in an APVMA Special Gazette on 2 May 2024 . Labels have been varied. Products bearing previously approved labels must not be supplied after 1 May 2026. Canada: In re-evaluation
METALDEHYDE	--	For the control of snails and slugs	Australia: No current concerns Canada: In re-evaluation
METHOMYL	1A	Cluster caterpillar, Cucumber moth, Loopers, Rutherglen bug, Thrips, Webworms, Western flower thrips, Helicoverpa (PER82428)	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Was to start 2026. APVMA to publish a new Chemical Review priority list by mid 2026 Permit PER82428 Expiry date: 31/01/2029 Codex MRL: 0.1 mg/Kg EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation
NUCLEAR POLYHEDROSIS VIRUS OF HELICOVERPA ARMIGERA	--	Helicoverpa	Australia: No current concerns.
NUCLEAR POLYHEDROSIS VIRUS OF HELICOVERPA ZEA	--	Helicoverpa	Australia: No current concerns.
ORANGE OIL	--	Poinsettia whitefly, Powdery mildew, Two spotted mite	Australia: No current concerns.
PETROLEUM OIL	UN	Aphids, Greenhouse whitefly, Leafhoppers, Mites, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly, Thrips	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
PIRIMICARB	1A	Aphids	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 1 mg/Kg EU: Approved, candidate for substitution Canada: Cancelled

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PYMETROZINE	9B	Cotton / melon aphid, Cowpea aphid, Green peach aphid, Greenhouse whitefly, Potato aphid, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration and spray drift assessment. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled
PYRETHRINS	3A	Ants, Cabbage white butterfly, Caterpillars, Earwig, Flies, Helicoverpa, Leafhoppers, Scale insects, Thrips, Two-spotted (Red spider) mite, Whiteflies, Aphids	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.05 mg/Kg
PYRIPROXYFEN	7C	Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly	Australia: No current concerns.
SPINETORAM	5	Cabbage white butterfly, Caterpillars, Cucumber moth, Helicoverpa, Loopers, Melon thrips, Western flower thrips	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER94451 Expiry date: 31/07/2027 Codex MRL: 0.04 mg/Kg EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation
SPINOSAD	5	Cucumber moth, Helicoverpa, Western flower thrips, Fall armyworm(PER96806)	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER96806 Expiry date: 30/05/2031 Codex MRL: 0.2 mg/Kg Canada: In re-evaluation
SPIROTETRAMAT	23	Cotton / melon aphid, Green peach aphid, Silverleaf (Poinsettia) whitefly	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation
SULFOXAFLOX	4C	Cotton / melon aphid, Green peach aphid, Greenhouse whitefly	Australia: No current concerns.
TRICHLORFON	1B	Cutworms	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled

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FUNGICIDES – Disease Control

Blue text = new APVMA approved uses

Active Constituent	MoA Group	Pest	Risks and Comments
AMETOCTRADIN + DIMETHOMORPH	45 + 40	Downy mildew	<p>AMETOCTRADIN Australia: No current concerns Codex MRL: 3 mg/Kg UK: Withdrawn (2031).</p> <p>DIMETHOMORPH Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation</p>
AUREOBASIDIUM PULLULANS	--	Botrytis/Grey mould, Sclerotinia	Australia: No current concerns.
AZOXYSTROBIN	11	Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight, PER93402 for the control of Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER93402 Expiry date: 31/05/2027 Codex MRL: 1 mg/Kg UK: Withdrawn (2029). Canada: In re-evaluation
BENALAXYL	4	Gummy stem blight, Downy mildew	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
BOSCALID	7	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 3 mg/Kg Canada: In re-evaluation
BUPIRIMATE	8	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. UK: Withdrawn (2029).
CHLOROTHALONIL	M5	Alternaria leaf blight, Anthracnose, Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight, Powdery mildew, Rhizoctonia ground rot, Target leafspot	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2028. EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
COPPER	M1	Angular leaf spot, Anthracnose, Bacterial spot, Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight, Late (Irish) blight, Leaf diseases/spots, Powdery mildew, Rust, Septoria leaf spot, Target spot (Early blight)	Australia: No current concerns.
CYFLUFENAMID	U6	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns.

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DIFENOCONAZOLE	3	PER93402 for the control of Powdery mildew	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. Permit PER93402 Expiry date: 31/05/2027 EU: Approved, candidate for substitution Canada: In re-evaluation
DIMETHOMORPH	40	Alternaria leaf blight, Anthracnose, Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight, Septoria spot	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation
DIMETHOMORPH AMETOCTRADIN	40 + 45	Downy mildew	DIMETHOMORPH Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation AMETOCTRADIN Australia: No current concerns Codex MRL: 3 mg/Kg UK: Withdrawn (2031).
ETHANEDINTRILE	--	Damping off	Australia: No current concerns.
FLORYLPICOXAMID	21	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.3 mg/Kg EU: Pending
FLUOPICOLIDE	43	Downy mildew	Australia: No current concerns Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Approved, candidate for substitution
FLUOPYRAM + TEBUCONAZOLE	7 + 3	Powdery mildew	FLUOPYRAM Australia: No current concerns. TEBUCONAZOLE Australia: APVMA: Removed from nomination list - maintain watching brief EU: Approved, candidate for substitution Canada: In re-evaluation USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
GUAZATINE ACETATES	M7	Sour or Yeasty Rot	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
IODINE	M	Bactericide	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: Cancelled

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IPRODIONE	2	Botrytis/Grey mould	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
KRESOXIM-METHYL	11	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg
MANCOZEB	M3	Alternaria leaf blight, Anthracnose, Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight, Powdery mildew, Septoria spot	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
MANCOZEB METALAXYL	M3 + 4	ALTERNARIA LEAF BLIGHT OR SPOT BLIGHT, ANTHRACNOSE, GUMMY STEM BLIGHT ON CUCURBIT, SEPTORIA SPOT	MANCOZEB Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled) METALAXYL Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution Canada: In re-evaluation
METALAXYL	4	Phytophthora soil fungus (Dieback)	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution Canada: In re-evaluation
METIRAM	M3	Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved Canada: Only approved for foliar applications in potato crops.
METRAFENONE	50	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg
OXADIXYL	4	Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
OXATHIPIPROLIN	49	Downy mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.2 mg/Kg
PENTHIOPYRAD	7	Botrytis/Grey mould, Gummy stem blight, Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Not approved
PHOSPHOROUS (PHOSPHONIC) ACID AS MONO-DI K PHOSPHONATE	P07 (33)	Downy mildew	
POTASSIUM BICARBONATE	M2	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: In re-evaluation
PROPINEB	M3	Anthracnose, Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved

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PROPINEB OXADIXYL	M3 + 4	Anthracoese, Downy mildew, Gummy stem blight	<p>PROPINEB Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved</p> <p>OXADIXYL Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved</p>
PROQUINAZID	13	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns.
PYDIFLUMETOFEN DIFENOCONAZOLE	7 + 3	Cercospora leaf spot, Alternaria leaf spot, Early blight, Powdery mildew	<p>PYDIFLUMETOFEN Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.4 mg/Kg EU: Pending Canada: In re-evaluation</p> <p>DIFENOCONAZOLE Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. Permit PER93402 Expiry date: 31/05/2027 EU: Approved, candidate for substitution Canada: In re-evaluation</p>
PYRIMETHANIL	9	Botrytis/Grey mould	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: In re-evaluation
PYRIOFENONE	50	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.2 mg/Kg
STREPTOMYCES LYDICUS	--	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns.
SULFUR	UN	Anthracoese, Downy mildew, Rust, Septoria spot, Target spot (Early blight)	Australia: No current concerns.
TRIADIMEFON	3	Powdery mildew	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. EU: Not approved Canada: Restricted use
TRIADIMENOL	3	Powdery Mildew	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled
ZINEB	M3	Anthracoese, Downy mildew	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled

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HERBICIDES – Weed Control

Blue text = new APVMA approved uses

Active Constituent	MoA Group	Risks and Comments
CLOMAZONE	13	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: In re-evaluation
DIQUAT	22	Australia: APVMA: <u>Currently under review</u> . Publication of the final regulatory decision is expected in Mid 2026. EU: Not approved
FLUAZIFOP-P PRESENT AS THE BUTYL ESTER	1	Australia: <u>Nominated for targeted spray drift reconsideration</u> Canada: Cancelled
PARAQUAT	22	Australia: APVMA: <u>Currently under review</u> . Publication of the final regulatory decision is now expected in Mid 2026 . Candidate chemical recommended to be listed to Rotterdam Convention. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled USA: Restricted use

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R4	No current risk/concerns

FUMIGANTS

Blue text = new APVMA approved uses

Active Constituent	Use	Risks and Comments
1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	Control of soil borne diseases, plant parasitic Nematodes, Symphylans and Wireworms	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Pending Canada: Cancelled
CHLOROPICRIN	Control of soil borne diseases, plant parasitic Nematodes, Symphylans and Wireworms	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved USA: Restricted use
CHLOROPICRIN + 1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	Control of soil borne diseases, plant parasitic Nematodes, Symphylans and Wireworms	CHLOROPICRIN Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved USA: Restricted use 1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE Australia: No current concerns. EU: Pending Canada: Cancelled
ETHANEDINITRILE	Soil borne pathogens, nematodes and weeds	Australia: No current concerns.
METHAM PRESENT AS SODIUM SALT	Germinating weeds and soil-borne fungus diseases	Australia: No current concerns.
METHYL BROMIDE	Disinfestation treatment of commodities	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. Permit PER96144 Expiry date: 31/01/2031 EU: Not approved Canada: Remaining pre-plant soil fumigation uses were cancelled (June 2025) USA: Restricted use

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R4	No current risk/concerns

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